

1871

# Catalogue and Circular

OF THE

## STATE NORMAL SCHOOL



AT BRIDGEWATER, MASS.

Seventy-Sixth Term.

FALL AND WINTER TERM, 1870-1.

WRIGHT & POTTER, PRINTERS, 79 MILK ST., BOSTON

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HIS EXCELLENCY THE GOVERNOR.  
HIS HONOR THE LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR.

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## Board of Visitors.

JOHN D. PHILBRICK, A.M.

GARDINER G. HUBBARD, A.M.

HON. JOSEPH WHITE, LL.D.

# I nstructors.

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ALBERT G. BOYDEN, A.M., PRINCIPAL,  
*Rhetoric; Psychology; Moral Philosophy; Didactics;*  
*Mineralogy.*

GEORGE H. MARTIN,  
*Algebra; Natural Philosophy; History and Civil Polity;*  
*English Literature; Composition; Geology.*

ALBERT E. WINSHIP,  
*Arithmetic; Chemistry; Astronomy; Mineralogy; Gymnastics.*

FRANCIS H. KIRKAYER,  
*Latin; French.*

ELIZA B. WOODWARD,  
*Grammar; Physiology; Drawing; Composition.*

ALICE RICHARDS,  
*Geometry; Geography; Vocal Music; Composition.*

MARY H. LEONARD,  
*Algebra; Geometry; Grammar; Composition.*

MARY A. CURRIER,  
*Teacher of Elocution.*

# Students.

## ADVANCED CLASS.

Josiah G. Bassett, Bridgewater.

J. Martin Dill, Provincetown.

Lucia Millett, Bridgewater.—3.

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## SENIOR CLASS.

### GENTLEMEN.

Charles F. Adams, East Brookfield.

Clarence Boylston, Duxbury.

Charles Hammond, Duxbury.

George T. Hunt, Randolph.

James H. Leonard, Scotland.

James Powell, Haverhill.

William M. Sawin, North Chelsea.—7.

### LADIES.

Abbie J. Adams, East Brookfield.

Matilda J. Bump, Lakeville.

Lottie R. Burse, Plymouth.

Ellen M. Buttomer, W. Bridgewater.

Mary E. Chase, Chilmark.

Katie H. Cook, South Boston.

Mary C. Crosby, East Orleans.

Annie J. Handy, Barnstable.

Grace F. Howes, Bridgewater.

Flora Leonard, Bridgewater.

Emma A. Randall, N. Abington.

Sylvia N. Stackpole, W. Bridgewater.

Sarah C. Winn, Nantucket.—13.

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## SUB-SENIOR CLASS.

### GENTLEMEN.

Orrin A. Andrews, Essex.

Arthur C. Boyden, Bridgewater.

William F. Hayward, Watertown.

Edward B. Maglathlin, East Boston.

Fred. Merrill, South Randolph.

Franklin W. Pierce, Edgartown.

James J. Prentiss, N. Weymouth.

Wm. A. Sanderson, Newton Centre.

Eli S. Sanderson, Newton Centre.—9.

## LADIES.

Annetta F. Armes, Auburn, N.H.  
Maria J. Bancroft, Reading.  
Cassie M. Barrows, Reading.  
Ellen F. Braley, Middleborough.  
Julia A. Cobb, Marion.  
Carrie A. Copeland, W. Bridgewater.  
Helen M. Hills, Manchester, N.H.

Abbie M. Hinckley, Centreville.  
Edith McLeod, Middleborough.  
Harriet H. Morse, Quincy.  
Charlotte A. Pease, Edgartown.  
Sarah A. C. Pray, New Bedford.  
Hannah A. Smith, Rutland.  
Emily W. Stanley, Attleboro' Falls.  
Emma F. Veazie, Randolph.—15.

## EX-JUNIOR CLASS.

## GENTLEMEN.

Benjamin S. Andrew, Danvers.  
George A. Arnold, Swansea.  
Horace T. Atwood, Middleborough.  
George M. Conant, Bridgewater.  
James E. Cotter, Marlborough.  
Frank B. Davis, Tyngsboro'.  
Edward O. Dyer, South Abington.  
Edward P. Fitts, Medfield.  
David H. Gibbs, Bridgewater.  
John B. Gifford, Westport.  
Benjamin F. Higgins, Eastham.  
Charles H. Keith, Campbello.  
James C. Wood, Bridgewater.—13.

Lucy H. B. Copeland, Bridgewater.  
Elvira E. Cushman, Middleborough.  
Celia L. Dean, Monroe, Ohio.  
Annie H. Delano, Fairhaven.  
Mary L. Dorgan, W. Bridgewater.  
Mary Ann Dyer, South Braintree.  
Annie E. Fisher, Yarmouth Port.  
Lizzie J. French, Randolph.  
Emily F. Gallagher, W. Bridgewater.  
Elizabeth D. Gifford, Westport.  
Elzada Goss, Rye, N.H.  
Julia B. Hodges, Norton.  
L. Carrie Jackman, Medway.  
Evangeline B. Jones, East Stoughton.  
Harriette L. King, Bridgewater.  
Viola F. Littlefield, Stoughton.  
Harriet A. Lothrop, East Stoughton.  
Mary L. Mills, North Bridgewater.  
Emma C. Nichols, Berkley.  
Janette Snell, East Randolph.  
Lucy A. S. Snow, East Orleans.  
Ann M. Wilde, East Randolph.  
Helen A. Williams, S. Braintree.—29.

## LADIES.

Emma Barnes, Boston.  
Ella J. Bassett, Reading.  
Sarah A. Burt, Taunton.  
Mary L. B. Capen, Stoughton.  
Emily F. Carpenter, Brookfield.  
Anna B. Carter, Sturbridge.

## JUNIOR CLASS.

## GENTLEMEN.

Louis H. Decker, Newton Centre.  
 George M. Powers, Leominster.  
 James Roche, Bridgewater.  
 Henry L. Sawyer, Hopkinton.  
 Henry J. Seeley, Carbondale, Ill. — 5.

## LADIES.

Hannah E. Alden, Scotland.  
 Sylvia B. Almy, New Bedford.  
 Mary E. Barker, South Hanson.  
 Eliza A. Barrows, Freetown.  
 Sara A. Barrows, Freetown.  
 Lucina A. Bartlett, Newport, N.H.  
 Mercie K. Bartlett, New Bedford.  
 Josephine Bartley, Windham, N.H.  
 Katie R. Borden, New Bedford.  
 Abby M. Buffinton, Fall River.  
 Lizzie C. Capen, Stoughton.  
 Elizabeth R. Case, Swansea.  
 Mary D. Chamberlain, Sturbridge.  
 Mary T. Clark, So. Royalston.  
 Katharine W. Cushing, Cambridge.  
 Sarah B. Cushman, New Bedford.  
 Flora J. Dyer, South Braintree.  
 Marion E. Fitton, North Easton.  
 Harriet R. Gardner, W. Scituate.  
 E. Emma Grover, Foxborough.  
 Gertrude E. Hale, Peterborough, N.H.

Mary E. Hayden, Bridgewater.  
 Fanny W. Hemphill, Northfield.  
 Almira M. Holmes, Yarmouth Port.  
 Mattie Howe, Holden.  
 Julia P. Humphrey, Sutherland Falls,  
     Vt.  
 Marietta K. Johnson, E. Bridgewater.  
 Lora L. Lincoln, N. Easton.  
 Mary E. Mann, Taunton.  
 Harriet McConnell, Brandon, Vt.  
 Carrie E. Miller, Swansea.  
 Lucy D. Morton, Randolph.  
 Ida A. Omey, Acushnet.  
 Georgie Palmer, Stoneham.  
 Charlotte L. Perkins, Bridgewater.  
 Laura H. Pickens, Middleborough.  
 Clara C. Prince, Chelsea.  
 Eloise A. Sears, So. Yarmouth.  
 Ida M. Sears, East Dennis.  
 Miranda Steele, Gloucester.  
 Mary E. Stone, Lowell.  
 Fanny M. Talbot, Georgetown, Texas.  
 Abby M. Vinal, West Scituate.  
 Emily B. Watson, Narragansett, R.I.  
 Mary E. Wefer, East Dennis.  
 Helen F. Ward, Carver.  
 Isabel G. Weston, Duxbury.  
 Ella Wood, Swansea. — 48.

## SUMMARY.

Advanced Class,	3
Senior Class,	20
Sub-Senior Class,	24
Ex-Junior Class,	42
Junior Class,	53

Number of pupils in attendance the present term: Gentlemen, 36; Ladies, 106; Total, 142.

Number of different pupils during the past year: Gentlemen, 43; Ladies, 148; Total, 191.

# State Normal School,

BRIDGEWATER, MASS.

This Institution is one of the four State Normal Schools under the direction of the Massachusetts Board of Education. It was established by the Commonwealth, with the co-operation of the citizens of Bridgewater, and the first class was received September 9, 1840. The number of different pupils since its establishment has been eighteen hundred and thirty-nine; of these, eleven hundred and ten have completed the prescribed course of study, and received certificates or diplomas.

#### Conditions of Admission.

Gentlemen applying for admission must be at least seventeen years of age; ladies, sixteen. Candidates must present a satisfactory certificate of good moral character; must declare their full intention of faithfully observing the regulations of the school while members of it, and of afterwards teaching in the public schools of Massachusetts; \* and must pass a satisfactory examination in Reading, Spelling, Writing, Arithmetic, Geography, the History of the United States, and English Grammar. A greater age than is here prescribed, with some experience in teaching, make the course of instruction in the school much more valuable to the pupil.

The examination for admission takes place on TUESDAY, the first day of each term, beginning at nine o'clock, A.M. Except in extraordinary cases, no one will be examined later in the term.

#### Design of the School.

The design of the Normal School is strictly professional; that is, to prepare, in the best possible manner, the pupils for the work of organizing, governing, and instructing the public schools of the Commonwealth.

\* Persons intending to teach in other States, or in private schools, may be admitted by paying fifteen dollars a term for tuition.

To this end there must be the most thorough knowledge: *first*, of the branches of learning required to be taught in the schools; and, *second*, of the best methods of teaching those branches.

The primary object is to train the pupils to the habit of clear and systematic thinking and speaking, to give them such command of themselves that they can educate others.

#### **Course of Study.**

The Board of Education, by a vote passed January 9, 1866, prescribed the following course of study for the State Normal Schools:—

“The time of the course extends through a period of two years, and is divided into terms of twenty weeks each, with daily sessions of not less than five hours, five days each week.

#### **Branches of Studies to be Pursued.**

##### **First Term.**

1. Arithmetic, oral and written, begun.
2. Geometry, begun.
3. Chemistry.
4. Grammar, and Analysis of the English Language.

##### **Second Term.**

1. Arithmetic, completed; Algebra, begun.
2. Geometry, completed; Geography and History, begun.
3. Physiology and Hygiene.
4. Grammar and Analysis, completed.
5. Lessons once or twice a week in Botany and Zoölogy.

##### **Third Term.**

1. Algebra, completed; Book-keeping.
2. Geography and History, completed.
3. Natural Philosophy.
4. Rhetoric and English Literature.
5. Lessons once or twice a week in Mineralogy and Geology.

##### **Fourth Term.**

1. Astronomy.
2. Mental and Moral Science, including the Principles and Art of Reasoning.
3. Theory and Art of Teaching, including,—
  - (1) Principles and Methods of Instruction.
  - (2) School Organization and Government.
  - (3) School Laws of Massachusetts.
4. The Civil Polity of Massachusetts and the United States.

In connection with the foregoing, constant and careful attention to be given throughout the course to Drawing and Delineations on the blackboard; Music; Spelling, with derivations and definitions; Reading, including analysis of sounds and vocal gymnastics; and Writing.

The Latin and French languages may be pursued as optional studies, but not to the neglect of the English course.

General exercises in Composition, Gymnastics, Object Lessons, etc., to be conducted in such a manner and at such times as the Principal shall deem best.

Lectures on the different branches pursued, and on related topics, to be given by gentlemen from abroad, as the Board of Visitors shall direct, and also by the teachers and more advanced scholars.

The order of the studies in the course may be varied in special cases, with the approval of the Visitors."

#### **Advanced Course of Study.**

The Board of Education have generously provided "a Supplemental Course of Study, occupying two years, in each of the four Normal Schools, which shall comprise the Latin, French, Higher Mathematics, Ethics, Natural Sciences, and English Literature." The object of this advanced course is to give to young persons of decided ability the opportunity to prepare themselves thoroughly, to meet the constantly increasing demand for well-trained teachers in the different grades of the public schools.

Past graduates of the school may avail themselves of the privileges thus freely offered by the State.

#### **Examinations and Graduation.**

Examinations, both oral and written, are made each term in every study, and the result in each must be satisfactory to enable the pupil to advance to the studies next in order. Only those pupils who have satisfactorily passed all the examinations in the prescribed course of study receive the diploma of the Institution.

#### **Employment of Graduates.**

The graduates of the school readily find employment in teaching. The demand for graduates of both sexes, and especially for well qualified young men, to fill good positions in the public schools, is greater than the school can at present supply.

**Library, Apparatus, and Cabinet.**

The Institution has a valuable LIBRARY of works for general reference and reading, to which the pupils have daily access. Text-books in nearly all the required studies are furnished to students without charge. It also has APPARATUS, excellent in quality, for the illustration of the more important principles in the natural sciences. And it has a good CABINET of minerals and other specimens used in teaching Natural History.

Further additions of books for the library, of chemical and philosophical apparatus, of minerals, plants, animals, and other specimens of natural history, will be made as frequently as the funds of the school, or the donations of its friends, will permit.

**School-Year and Terms.**

The SCHOOL-YEAR is divided into two terms,— each term including twenty weeks, with a week's recess near the middle of the term.

*The next SPRING TERM will commence on Tuesday, February 21, 1871, and close on Tuesday, July 11, 1871.*

*The next FALL TERM will commence on Tuesday, September 5, 1871.*

[The present term will close on Tuesday, January 24, 1871, with public exercises of Examination and Graduation, commencing at 9½ o'clock, A.M.]

**School Regulations.**

Pupils are expected to attend public worship on the Sabbath, at any church they may select.

At least one hour of exercise in the open air is required each day, weather and health permitting.

All study hours, at home and at school, are to be spent quietly, and *without communication.*

The hour for retiring is *not later than ten o'clock*, at all seasons of the year. Pupils must devote a proper amount of time to sleep. Seven hours of undisturbed repose is the minimum. Unseasonable rising and study will be regarded as a violation of the rules of the Institution.

No absence or tardiness is allowed except in extreme cases.

Absence from town must be on leave previously obtained from the Principal.

**Expenses.**

TUITION IS FREE to all who comply with the condition of teaching in the schools of Massachusetts, wherever they may have previously resided. Pupils who fail to comply with this condition are charged a reasonable sum for tuition. A fee of \$2.00 is paid by each pupil, at the beginning of the term, to meet incidental expenses.

**Boarding Hall.**

A very pleasant and commodious Boarding Hall has recently been erected upon the school premises. The building is 40 by 80 feet, three stories in height above the basement story, which contains the laundry and cellars. The first story includes the family rooms, the parlor, dining-room, and cook-rooms. The remaining stories are divided into students' rooms, 10 by 15 feet on the floor and ten feet in height, twenty-nine in number. Each room has two closets, is carpeted, supplied with furniture, heated by steam, and thoroughly ventilated. These rooms are for young ladies only, two in one room. The young men rent rooms in private houses, and take their meals at the hall.

The boarding-hall is under the charge of the Principal, who resides in the house and boards with the students.

The pupils board at cost; an account of the expense is kept, and a settlement made at the end of each term. The aim is, to make these expenses not more than \$75 a term, or \$3.75 a week, for young ladies (the rate here named is in full for room-rent, fuel, light, washing, and board); and, for young men, not more than \$57.50 a term, or \$2.87 a week for table board. Should it be found at the end of the term that the expenses have not amounted to the sums named, whatever is over will be refunded. If the balance is the other way, it will be payable then.

Young ladies who remain for any period less than half a term will be charged \$4 a week, and young men \$3 a week.

**PAYMENTS.**—\$37.50 for each young lady, and \$28.75 for each young man, at the beginning of the term; and the same amount for each at the middle of the term. The object of this payment in advance is, to secure the purchase of supplies at wholesale cash prices, thereby saving to each boarder much more than the interest of the money advanced.

**FURNITURE.**—Each boarder is required to bring her own bedding, towels, napkins and napkin-ring, and clothes-bag. Each occupant will want, ordinarily, two pillow-cases, two sheets, two blankets or their equivalent, and one coverlet.

The occupants of each room will also provide their own kerosene lamp,—the oil will be supplied in the house.

**WASHING.**—All the students, whether they have rooms in the house or not, can have their washing done at the laundry. Every article which goes to the laundry should be distinctly and indelibly marked with the owner's name.

**ROOMS.**—Students can rent rooms in private houses for 75 cents to \$1.25 a week.

**BOARD** in private families varies from \$4.00 to \$4.50 a week; washing, fuel, and lights are a separate charge.

Pupils living on the line of the railroad, and wishing to board at home, can obtain tickets for the term at one-half the usual rate.

#### **Pecuniary Aid.**

For the assistance of those students who are unable to meet the expenses of a course of instruction in the school, the State makes an annual appropriation of one thousand dollars. This aid is not furnished during the first thirteen weeks of attendance. After that time, those who reside not more than twenty miles from the school, receive fifty cents per week; those residing between twenty and thirty miles, one dollar per week; and those more than thirty miles, one dollar and fifty cents per week.

Applications for this aid are required to be made to the Principal, in writing, stating the reasons and giving good reference.

This aid is furnished to those only who remain and complete the prescribed course of study, the first three terms of which must be consecutive. Pupils who fail to comply with this condition are expected to refund any amount they may have received. It is also expected that pupils who fail to teach in the public schools in Massachusetts will return any amount they have received from the bounty of the State.

BRIDGEWATER, December, 1870.